

Low-Power, Supervisory Circuit with Manual Reset and Watchdog Timer in 5-Lead SOT23

FEATURES

- Low Supply Current: 5μA (typ), 6.8μA (max) at 3.6V Over Temperature $(T_A = +125^{\circ}C)$
- ► Factory-Set Reset Threshold Options from 1V to 5V in 50mV/100mV Increments
- ► Watchdog Timer Capability
- ► Manual Reset Input
- ► Guaranteed Reset Valid to $V_{cc} \ge 1V$
- ► Open-Drain Reset Output
- ► Power Supply Transient Immunity
- ► -40°C to +125°C Operating Temperature Range

APPLICATIONS

- ► Portable/Battery-Powered Equipment or Instrumentation
- Smartphones
- ► MP3 Players/e-Reader Tablets
- Glucose and Patient Monitors

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The ADPL62092 is a supervisory circuit that monitors voltages from 1.1V to 5V using a factory-set reset threshold. It offers a watchdog timer and manual reset capability.

The ADPL62092 features an open-drain, active-low reset output. The reset output asserts and remains asserted for the reset timeout period after the monitored voltage exceeds its threshold.

The ADPL62092 is available in 5-pin SOT23 package. It can operate over the -40°C to +125°C temperature range.

SIMPLIFIED APPLICATION DIAGRAM

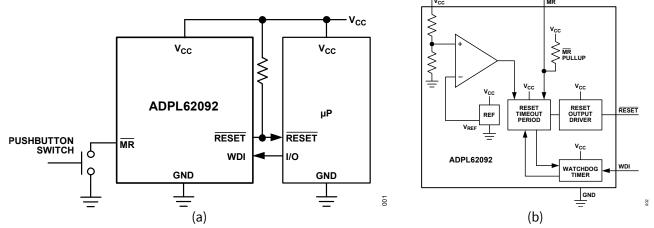


Figure 1. (a) Typical Application Circuit and (b) Functional Block Diagram

ADPL62092

REVISION HISTORY

11/2024 - Rev 0: Initial Release

analog.com Rev 0 | 2 of 12

SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1. Electrical Characteristics

 $(V_{CC} = 1V \text{ to } 5.5V, C1 = 0.1 \mu\text{F}, T_A = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +125 ^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25 ^{\circ}\text{C}. \frac{1}{2})$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Operating Voltage Range	V _{CC}	2	1.0		5.5	V
V _{cc} Undervoltage Lockout	V _{CCUVLO}	3			0.9	V
Supply Current	I _{cc}	V _{CC} = 5.5V, no load with WDI input		8	10	μΑ
зирріу сипені		V _{CC} = 3.6V, no load with WDI input		5	6.8	μΑ
Threshold Voltage	ld Voltage V_{TH} $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$		V _{TH} + 3.0%	V _{TH}	V _{TH} + 3.0%	V
Reset Threshold Hysteresis	V_{HYST}	V _{cc} rising		5		%V _{тн}
Reset Threshold Tempco	ΔV _{TH} /°C			30		ppm/°C
RESET OUTPUT	·					
		$V_{CC} = V_{TH(MIN)}, V_{TH} > 4.25V, I_{SINK} = 10 \text{mA}$			0.4	V
		$V_{CC} = V_{TH(MIN)}, V_{TH} > 2.5V, I_{SINK} = 3.2mA$			0.4	V
Output Low	V _{OL}	$V_{CC} = V_{TH(MIN)}, V_{TH} > 1.67V, I_{SINK} = 1mA$			0.4	V
		$V_{CC} = V_{TH(MIN)}, V_{TH} > 1V, I_{SINK} = 100 \mu A$			0.4	V
		$V_{TH} > 0.9V$, V_{CC} falling, $I_{SINK} = 15\mu A$			0.4	V
High Impulse Leakage		Reset not asserted		0.2	1	μΑ
MANUAL RESET INPUT	Γ(MR)					
MR Input High Voltage	V _{IH}		0.7 x V _{CC}			V
MR Input Low Voltage	V _{IL}				0.3 x V _{CC}	V
MR Pull-up Resistance			25	50	80	kΩ
WATCHDOG INPUT (W	/DI)		•			
WDI Input High Voltage	V _{WDI-IH}		0.8 x V _{cc}			V
WDI Input Low Voltage	V _{WDI-IL}				0.3 x V _{CC}	V
WDI Input Current	I _{WDI}		-1		+1	μΑ

analog.com Rev 0 | 3 of 12

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PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
TIMING						
				30		μs
Reset Timeout Period	t _{RP}	$V_{CC1} = 1.1V \times V_{TH}$	t _{RP} - 33%	t _{RP}	t _{RP} + 33%	ms
MR Minimum Pulse Width	t _{MPW}		1			μs
MR Glitch Rejection	t _{EGR}			100		ns
MR to Reset Delay				200		ns
V _{CC} to Reset Delay	t _{RD}	V_{CC} falling at 10mV/ μ s from (V_{TH} + 100mV) to (V_{TH} - 100mV)		30		μs
WDI Minimum Pulse Width			100			ns
Watchdog Timeout Period	t _{wD}	V _{CC1} = 1.1V x V _{TH}	t _{WD} - 33%	t _{wD}	t _{WD} + 33%	ms

Production testing done at T_A = +25°C only. Overtemperature limits are guaranteed by design and are not production tested.

analog.com Rev 0 | 4 of 12

Reset is guaranteed down to $V_{CC} = 1V$.

³ Guaranteed by design.

Timing Diagrams

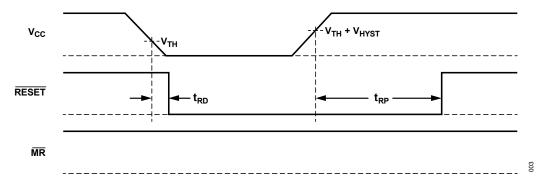


Figure 2. Reset Timing Diagram

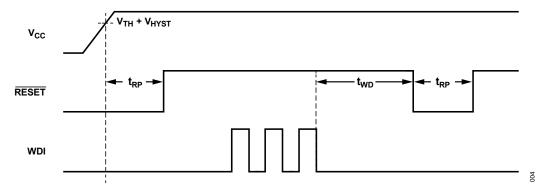


Figure 3. Watchdog Input Timing Diagram

analog.com Rev 0 | 5 of 12

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Table 2. Absolute Maximum Ratings

PARAMETER	RATING		
V _{cc}	-0.3V to +6V		
RESET	-0.3V to +6V		
MR, WDI Input	-0.3V to (V _{CC} + 0.3)V		
Input/Output Current (all pins)	20mA		
Continuous Power Dissipation (T _A = +70°C) (derate 3.9mW/°C above +70°C)	313mW		
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +125°C		
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C		
Junction Temperature	+150°C		
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C		
Soldering Temperature (reflow)	+260°C		

Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, functional operation of the product at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Operation beyond the maximum operating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

PACKAGE INFORMATION

Table 3. Package Information

5 SOT23				
Package Code	U5+2			
Outline Number	21-0057			
Land Pattern Number	90-0174			
Thermal Resistance, Multi-Layer Board:				
Junction-to-Ambient (θ _{JA})	255.9°C/W			
Junction-to-Case (θ _{JC})	81°C/W			

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to *Package Index*. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to *Thermal Characterization of IC Packages*.

analog.com Rev 0 | 6 of 12

PIN CONFIGURATIONS AND FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

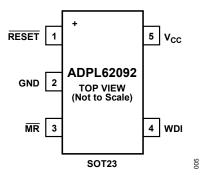


Figure 4. Pin Configuration

Pin Descriptions

Table 4. Pin Descriptions

PIN	NAME	DESCRIPTION	
1	RESET	Active-Low, Open-Drain Reset Output. \overline{RESET} changes from high impedance to active low when V_{cc} drops below the detector threshold (V_{TH}), or \overline{MR} is pulled low, or the watchdog triggers a reset. \overline{RESET} remains low for the reset timeout period after V_{cc} exceeds the reset threshold and \overline{MR} is high, or the watchdog triggers a reset.	
2	GND	Ground	
3	MR	Active-Low, Manual Reset Input. Drive low to force a reset. Reset remains active as long as $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is low and for the reset timeout period (if applicable) after $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is driven high. $\overline{\text{MR}}$ has an internal pull-up resistor connected to V_{CC} , which can be left unconnected if it is not used.	
4	WDI Watchdog Input. If WDI remains high or low for the duration of the watchdog time period, the internal watchdog timer expires and triggers a reset. The internal wat timer clears whenever a reset asserts, or WDI sees a rising or falling edge. To disawatchdog feature, leave WDI unconnected or three-state the driver connected to		
5	V _{cc}	Supply Voltage and Input for the Reset Threshold Monitor. Connect a $0.1\mu F$ capacitor from V_{cc} to GND.	

analog.com Rev 0 7 of 12

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $T_A = +25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.)

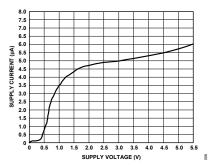


Figure 5. Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage

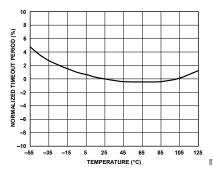


Figure 7. Normalized Timeout Period vs. Temperature

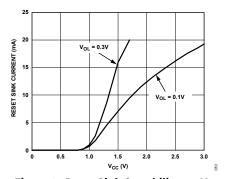


Figure 9. Reset Sink Capability vs. V_{cc}

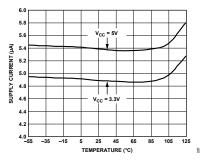


Figure 6. Supply Current vs. Temperature

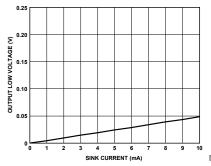


Figure 8. Output Low Voltage vs. Sink Current

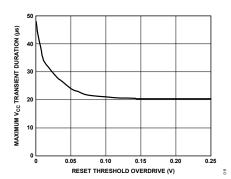


Figure 10. Maximum V_{CC} Transient Duration vs. Reset Threshold Overdrive

analog.com Rev 0 8 of 12

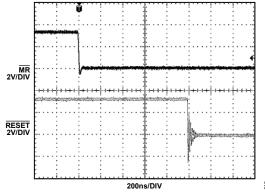


Figure 11. MR to RESET Output Delay

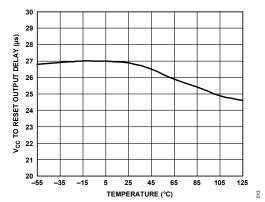


Figure 12. V_{cc} to Reset Output Delay vs. Temperature

THEORY OF OPERATION

The ADPL62092 is a supervisory circuit that monitors voltages from 1.1V to 5V using a factory-set reset threshold. It includes a watchdog timer and manual reset capability.

The ADPL62092 features an open-drain, active-low reset output. The reset output asserts and remains asserted for the reset timeout period after the monitored voltage exceeds its threshold.

Supply and Monitored Input (V_{cc})

The ADPL62092 operates with a V_{CC} supply voltage from 1.0V to 5.5V. V_{CC} has a rising threshold of $V_{TH} + V_{HYST}$ and a falling threshold of V_{TH} . When V_{CC} rises above $V_{TH} + V_{HYST}$ and \overline{MR} is high, \overline{RESET} goes high after the reset timeout period (t_{RP}) . When V_{CC} falls below V_{TH} , \overline{RESET} goes low after a fixed delay (t_{RD}) . See *Figure 2*. It is recommended to place a 0.1µF decoupling capacitor as close as possible to the device between the V_{CC} pin and GND pin.

Manual Reset Input (MR)

Many microprocessor (μP)-based products require manual reset capability to allow the operator, a test technician, or external logic circuit to initiate a reset. A logic-low on \overline{MR} asserts reset. The reset remains asserted while \overline{MR} is low, and for the reset active timeout period (t_{RP}) or delay (t_{ON}) after \overline{MR} returns high. This input has an internal $50k\Omega$ pull-up resistor, so it can be left unconnected if it is not used. \overline{MR} can be driven with TTL or CMOS logic levels, or with open-drain/collector outputs. For manual operation, connect a normally open momentary switch from \overline{MR} to GND; external debouncing circuitry is not required. If \overline{MR} is driven from long cables or if the device is used in a noisy environment, connect a $0.1\mu F$ capacitor from \overline{MR} to ground to provide additional noise immunity.

Watchdog Timer

The ADPL62092 features a watchdog timer that monitors μP activity through the WDI input. A rising or falling edge on WDI within the watchdog timeout period (t_{WDI}) indicates normal μP operation. The reset asserts for the reset timeout period if WDI remains high or low for longer than the watchdog timeout period. If it is not used, WDI can be left unconnected.

During normal operating mode, the supervisor asserts the reset output if the μP does not present WDI with a valid transition (high to low or low to high) within the watchdog timeout period. When the reset timeout period ends and the reset output deasserts, the watchdog timer continuous to monitor WDI. See *Figure 3*.

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

analog.com Rev 0 | 9 of 12

ADPL62092

Interfacing to µP with Bidirectional Reset Pins

Since \overline{RESET} on the ADPL62092 is open drain, this device can interface easily with μPs that have bidirectional reset pins. Connecting the device's \overline{RESET} output directly to the μP 's \overline{RESET} input with a single pull-up resistor allows either device to assert reset (*Figure 13*).

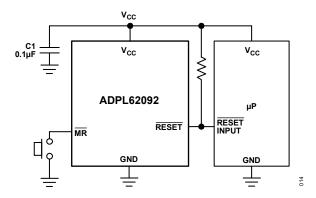


Figure 13.Interfacing to μP with Bidirectional Reset Pins

Negative-Going Vcc Transients

The ADPL62092 is relatively immune to short-duration, negative-going V_{CC} transient (glitches). *Figure 10* indicates the typical transient pulse width and amplitude required to trigger a reset. The reset threshold overdrive specifies how far the pulse falls below the actual reset threshold, and the maximum transient duration specifies the width of the pulse as it crosses the reset threshold. If a pulse occurs in the region above the curve, a reset triggers. If a pulse occurs in the region below the curve, a reset does not trigger. It is recommended to place a $0.1\mu F$ decoupling capacitor as close as possible to the device between the V_{CC} and GND pins.

analog.com Rev 0 | 10 of 12

ORDERING GUIDE

Table 5. Ordering Guide

PART NUMBER	TEMPERATURE RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
ADPL62092UK16AKA+T	-40°C to +125°C	5 SOT23	AMKM
ADPL62092UK26OOA+T	-40°C to +125°C	5 SOT23	AMKN
ADPL62092UK28BGA+T	-40°C to +125°C	5 SOT23	AMKO
ADPL62092UK29OMA+T	-40°C to +125°C	5 SOT23	AMKP

⁺Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

SELECTOR GUIDE

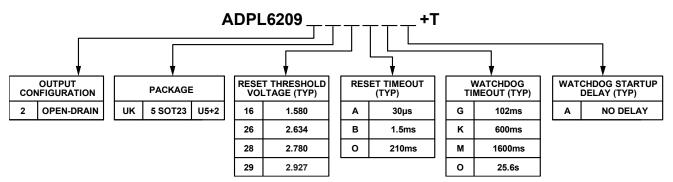


Figure 14. Selector Guide

analog.com Rev 0 | 11 of 12

T = Tape-and-reel package.

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analog.com Rev 0 | 12 of 12